

Θεώρημα Αν $f_n, f: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, f_n συνεχής σε $[a, b]$
 και $f_n \rightarrow f$ ομοιόμορφα σε $[a, b]$, τότε

$$x_n \rightarrow x \implies f_n(x_n) \rightarrow f(x)$$

(για κάθε ακολουθία $x_n \in [a, b]$). (ύσκηση 8.2, επιμ. Μίτση)

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x_n \rightarrow x \\ x_n \in [a, b] \end{array} \right\} \underline{x \in [a, b]} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} |f_n(x_n) - f(x)| \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0 \\ \underline{\varepsilon > 0} : \exists n_0 : n \geq n_0 \\ |f_n(x_n) - f(x)| \leq \varepsilon \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} a \leq x_n \leq b \\ \downarrow \\ a \leq x \leq b \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 |f_n(x_n) - f(x)| &= \underbrace{|f_n(x_n) - f(x_n)|}_{\text{I}} + \underbrace{|f(x_n) - f(x)|}_{\text{II}} \\
 &\leq \underbrace{|f_n(x_n) - f(x_n)|}_{\text{I}} + \underbrace{|f(x_n) - f(x)|}_{\text{II}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Θελουμε $\text{I} \leq \varepsilon/2$, $\text{II} \leq \varepsilon/2$. $f_n \rightarrow f$ ομ

$$\text{I} \leq \rho(f_n, f) = \sup_{x \in [a, b]} |f_n(x) - f(x)| \longrightarrow 0$$

$\exists n_0 : n \geq n_0 \Rightarrow \rho(f_n, f) \leq \varepsilon/2$ ομ και $\text{I} \leq \varepsilon/2$

$$n \geq n_0 \Rightarrow \text{I} \leq \varepsilon/2$$

$$\text{II} = |f(x_n) - f(x)| \leq \varepsilon/2 \quad \text{f συνεχής}$$

$$\exists \delta: |y-x| \leq \delta \Rightarrow |f(y) - f(x)| \leq \varepsilon/2 \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{συνέχεια του } f \text{ συνεχής} \\ \text{+ σφ. συνέλιση} \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_n \rightarrow x \quad \text{άρα} \quad \exists n_1: n \geq n_1 \Rightarrow |x_n - x| \leq \delta.$$

$$\text{και άρα} \quad n \geq n_1 \Rightarrow |f(x_n) - f(x)| \leq \varepsilon/2$$

$$n \geq n_1 \Rightarrow \text{II} \leq \varepsilon/2.$$

$$\text{Επιλέγουμε} \quad n_2 = \max \{n_0, n_1\}. \quad \text{Αν} \quad n \geq n_2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} n \geq n_0 \\ n \geq n_1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{I} \leq \varepsilon/2 \\ \text{II} \leq \varepsilon/2 \end{array} \right\} \text{I} + \text{II} \leq \varepsilon. \quad \checkmark$$